

## POPULATION ESTIMATES

## CENSUS DATA

## LOCAL PUBLIC HEALTH

Total 1995 Population Est 148,630  
Percent Female 50.7

Population per square mile 339  
Rank in state 6  
(1=highest population density,  
72=lowest population density.)

Age	Female	Male	Total
0-14	15,050	15,910	30,960
15-19	4,860	4,970	9,816
20-24	5,250	5,000	10,250
25-29	6,130	6,250	12,380
30-34	5,900	6,350	12,250
35-39	6,240	6,540	12,780
40-44	5,650	5,840	11,490
45-54	8,630	8,690	17,320
55-64	6,130	6,000	12,130
65-74	5,470	4,500	9,970
75-84	4,260	2,540	6,800
85+	1,810	660	2,470
Total	75,380	73,250	148,630

Age	Female	Male	Total
0-17	18,100	18,970	37,070
18-44	30,980	31,890	62,870
45-64	14,760	14,690	29,450
65+	11,540	7,700	19,240
Total	75,380	73,250	148,630

Note: Data in this section are from the 1990 Census. (All other sections contain 1995 data except where specified.)

Ratio of 1989 Family  
Income to Poverty  
(Cumulative)

Age	<100%	<185%	<200%	Total
<5	13	31	35	9,723
5-17	9	25	29	23,755
18-44	10	23	26	58,046
45-64	4	11	13	25,337
65+	7	31	35	17,089

--- C A N C E R I N C I D E N C E ---  
(1995)

Primary site	Number
Colon	65
Lung	106
Breast	128
Prostate	103
All others	333
Total	735

## E M P L O Y M E N T

Note: Average wage is based on place of work, not place of residence.

Average wage for jobs covered  
by Unemployment Compensation \$27,337

Labor Force Estimates	Annual	Average
Civilian labor force	94,774	
Number employed	92,022	
Number unemployed	2,752	
Unemployment rate	2.9%	

## L O N G T E R M C A R E

Home Health Agencies	6
Patients	2,898
Patients per 10,000 pop	195

Nursing Homes	9
Licensed beds	1,158
Occupancy rate (percent)	95.4%
Residents on 12/31/95	1,070
Residents per 1,000 population aged 65 or older	52

Activities Reported Number Per 10,000

Public Health Nursing  
Total clients 12,124  
Total visits 44,617 3,002

Visits: Reason for  
Gen hlth promotion 6,638  
Infant/child hlth 3,563  
Infectious & parasitic 3,584  
Circulatory 3,150  
Prenatal 433  
Postpartum 904

WIC Participants 3,573 240

Clinic Visits 18,404 1,238  
Immunization 8,807 593  
Blood pressure 2,460

Environmental Contacts  
Env hazards 191 13  
Public health nuisance 830 56

School Health  
Vision screenings 3,811  
Hearing screenings 1,635

Health Education  
Community sessions 150 10  
Community attendance 2,044 138  
School sessions 253  
School attendance 6,762

Staffing - FTEs  
Total staff 51 3.4  
Administrators 5 0.4  
Public health nurses 17 1.1  
Public health aides 4  
Environmental specialists 3

## LOCAL PUBLIC HEALTH FUNDING

	Amount	Per Capita
Total funding	\$2,305,099	\$15.51
Local taxes	\$1,190,093	\$8.01

## ----- N A T A L I T Y -----

TOTAL LIVE BIRTHS	1,838		Birth Order	Births	Percent	Marital Status of Mother	Births	Percent
Crude Live Birth Rate	12.4		First	711	39	Married	1,475	80
General Fertility Rate	54.0		Second	660	36	Not married	363	20
Live births with reported congenital anomalies	19	%	Third	306	17	Unknown	0	.
			Fourth or higher	161	9			
			Unknown	0	.			
Delivery Type	Births	Percent	First Prenatal Visit	Births	Percent	Education of Mother	Births	Percent
Vaginal after previous cesarean	48	3	1st trimester	1,587	86	Elementary or less	41	2
Forceps	50	3	2nd trimester	198	11	Some high school	176	10
Other vaginal	1,490	81	3rd trimester	38	2	High school	684	37
Primary cesarean	148	8	No visits	10	.	Some college	452	25
Repeat cesarean	102	6	Unknown	5	.	College graduate	484	26
Other or unknown	0	.				Unknown	1	.
Birth Weight	Births	Percent	Number of Prenatal Care visits	Births	Percent	Smoking Status of Mother	Births	Percent
<1,500 gm	10	.	No visits	10	.	Smoker	357	19
1,500-2,499 gm	75	4.1	1-4 visits	22	1	Nonsmoker	1,481	81
2,500+ gm	1,753	95.4	5-9 visits	332	18	Unknown	0	.
Unknown	0	.	10-12 visits	1,099	60			
			13+ visits	358	19			
			Unknown	17	.			
Race of Mother	Total Births	Percent	Low Birth Weight (under 2,500 gm)	Births	Percent	Trimester of First Prenatal Visit	Births	Percent
White	1,740	95		81	4.7	1st Trimester	1,541	89
Black	6	.		.	.	2nd Trimester	156	9
Other	92	5		4	.	Other/Unknown	43	2
Unknown	0	.		.	.		.	.
Age of Mother	Births	Fertility Rate	Low Birth Weight (under 2,500 gm)	Births	Percent	Trimester of First Prenatal Visit	Births	Percent
<15	0	--		.	.	1st Trimester	.	.
15-17	44	14		1	.	2nd Trimester	12	.
18-19	90	50		5	.	Other/Unknown	3	.
20-24	376	72		19	.		6	.
25-29	631	103		29	4.6		16	.
30-34	509	86		20	3.9		13	.
35-39	166	27		11	.		11	.
40+	22	4		.	.		3	.
Unknown	0	--		.	.		1	.
Teenage Births	134	28		.	.		.	.

## ----- M O R B I D I T Y -----

## ----- M O R T A L I T Y -----

## REPORTED CASES OF SELECTED DISEASES

Disease	Number
Campylobacter Enteritis	42
Giardiasis	38
Hepatitis Type A	5
Hepatitis Type B*	14
Hepatitis NANB/C**	0
Legionnaire's	<5
Lyme	<5
Measles	0
Meningitis, Aseptic	<5
Meningitis, Bacterial	<5
Mumps	0
Pertussis	16
Salmonellosis	32
Shigellosis	<5
Tuberculosis	<5

\* Includes HBV carriers

\*\* Includes HCV screens

Sexually Transmitted Disease

Chlamydia Trachomatis	168
Genital Herpes	79
Gonorrhea	39
Nongonococcal Cervicitis	0
Nongonococcal Urethritis	<5
Syphilis	<5

## ----- I M M U N I Z A T I O N S -----

Children in Grades K-12 by  
Compliance Level

Compliant	26,446
Non-compliant	402
Percent Compliant	98.5

Note: Death rates (except infant) are per 100,000 population. Infant, neonatal, and post-neonatal death rates are per 1,000 live births. Perinatal and fetal death rates are per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths.

TOTAL DEATHS 1,271  
Crude Death Rate 855

Age	Deaths	Rate
1-4	3	.
5-14	2	.
15-19	5	.
20-34	18	.
35-54	94	226
55-64	116	956
65-74	263	2,639
75-84	383	5,637
85+	380	15,385

Infant Mortality	Deaths	Rate
Total Infant	7	.
Neonatal	5	.
Post-neonatal	2	.
Unknown	.	.

Race of Mother	Deaths	Rate
White	7	.
Black	.	.
Other	.	.
Unknown	.	.

Birth Weight	Deaths	Rate
<1,500 gm	3	.
1,500-2,499 gm	1	.
2,500+ gm	3	.
Unknown	.	.

Perinatal Mortality	Deaths	Rate
Total Perinatal	9	.
Neonatal	5	.
Fetal	4	.

Selected Underlying Cause	Deaths	Rate
Heart Disease (total)	416	280
Coronary heart disease	231	155
Cancer (total)	305	205
Lung	72	48
Colorectal	38	26
Female breast	18	.*
Cerebrovascular Disease	111	75
Chron Obstr Pulmonary	58	39
Pneumonia & Influenza	36	24
Injuries	44	30
Motor vehicle	16	.
Diabetes	22	15
Infectious & Parasitic	12	.
Suicide	21	14

\* Rate for female breast cancer based  
on female population.ALCOHOL AND DRUG ABUSE AS UNDERLYING  
OR CONTRIBUTING CAUSE OF DEATH

Alcohol	12	.
Other Drugs	14	.
Both Mentioned	3	.

## ----- MOTOR VEHICLE CRASHES -----

Note: These data are based on location  
of crash, not on residence.

Type of Motor Vehicle Crash	Persons Injured	Persons Killed
Total Crashes	1,691	20
Alcohol-Related	173	4
With Citation:		
For OWI	114	1
For Speeding	83	0
Motorcyclist	53	1
Bicyclist	67	4
Pedestrian	31	1

## HOSPITALIZATIONS

DISEASE / AGE GROUP	Number	Per 1,000 Pop	Average Stay (Days)	Average Charge	Charge Per Capita
Injury-Related: All					
Total	1,281	8.6	5.1	\$8,627	\$74
<18	126	3.4	4.2	\$7,975	\$27
18-44	340	5.4	4.3	\$8,462	\$46
45-64	255	8.7	5.0	\$9,018	\$78
65+	560	29.1	5.9	\$8,696	\$253
Injury: Hip Fracture					
Total	160	1.1	7.0	\$10,659	\$11
65+	148	7.7	7.0	\$10,600	\$82
Injury: Poisonings					
Total	108	0.7	2.5	\$2,631	\$2
18-44	57	0.9	2.4	\$2,472	\$2
Psychiatric					
Total	1,246	8.4	11.0	\$5,542	\$46
<18	281	7.6	10.9	\$5,654	\$43
18-44	631	10.0	10.1	\$4,874	\$49
45-64	172	5.8	14.5	\$7,107	\$42
65+	162	8.4	11.1	\$6,291	\$53
Coronary Heart Disease					
Total	834	5.6	5.2	\$14,649	\$82
45-64	339	11.5	4.4	\$14,692	\$169
65+	463	24.1	5.9	\$14,875	\$358
Malignant Neoplasms (Cancers): All					
Total	648	4.4	6.9	\$11,192	\$49
18-44	59	0.9	5.4	\$12,499	\$12
45-64	192	6.5	5.9	\$10,148	\$66
65+	393	20.4	7.5	\$11,187	\$229
Neoplasms: Female Breast (rates for female population)					
Total	93	1.2	2.3	\$4,495	\$6
Neoplasms: Colorectal					
Total	82	0.6	10.0	\$13,581	\$7
65+	63	3.3	10.6	\$14,328	\$47
Neoplasms: Lung					
Total	62	0.4	6.8	\$12,281	\$5
Diabetes					
Total	115	0.8	7.2	\$9,207	\$7
65+	49	2.5	8.8	\$8,700	\$22

DISEASE / AGE GROUP	Number	Per 1,000 Pop	Average Stay (Days)	Average Charge	Charge Per Capita
Alcohol-Related					
Total	531	3.6	6.0	\$2,940	\$11
18-44	332	5.3	5.6	\$2,502	\$13
45-64	152	5.2	6.5	\$3,467	\$18
Pneumonia and Influenza					
Total	551	3.7	6.2	\$6,643	\$25
<18	143	3.9	3.8	\$3,713	\$14
45-64	66	2.2	4.9	\$5,718	\$13
65+	297	15.4	7.7	\$8,190	\$126
Cerebrovascular Disease					
Total	486	3.3	5.4	\$7,826	\$26
45-64	97	3.3	4.4	\$9,908	\$33
65+	375	19.5	5.6	\$7,316	\$143
Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease					
Total	249	1.7	4.5	\$4,387	\$7
<18	40	1.1	2.7	\$2,480	\$3
18-44	37	0.6	2.7	\$3,757	\$2
45-64	46	1.6	4.4	\$4,062	\$6
65+	126	6.5	5.5	\$5,296	\$35
Drug-Related					
Total	76	0.5	9.5	\$4,190	\$2
18-44	42	0.7	7.6	\$2,680	\$2
Total Hospitalizations					
Total	16,905	113.7	4.8	\$6,286	\$715
<18	3,230	87.1	3.1	\$2,842	\$248
18-44	4,876	77.6	3.7	\$4,418	\$343
45-64	3,008	102.1	5.2	\$8,385	\$856
65+	5,791	301.0	6.5	\$8,688	\$2,615
--- PREVENTABLE HOSPITALIZATIONS * ---					
Total	2,125	14.3	5.5	\$5,999	\$86
<18	386	10.4	3.1	\$3,499	\$36
18-44	250	4.0	4.0	\$5,443	\$22
45-64	302	10.3	4.9	\$5,548	\$57
65+	1,187	61.7	6.8	\$7,043	\$435

\* Hospitalizations for conditions where timely and effective ambulatory care can reduce the likelihood of hospitalization.